

High Pressure Turbocharging for SOFC/ Hybrid Fuel Cell Systems

*Steve Berenyi
Rolls-Royce
Allison Mobile Power Systems*

*3rd Annual DOD/U. N. Hybrid Power Systems
Conference and Workshop
May 13-15, 2003*



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Allison Mobile Power Systems (AMPS) Organization

Organization

- Integral part of Rolls-Royce
- Off-site location in Indianapolis
- UAW-integrated team
- Marketing/design/procure
- Fab/assembly/test

Configurations

- 10-300 kW
- 1 & 2 shaft
- Turbogenerators
- Shaft power
- APUs



Technologies

- Ceramics
- Combustion
- Rotor/bearing systems
- High speed generators
- Small components
- Insulation
- Systems

Customers

- Dept of Energy
- NASA
- US Military
- Commercial
- RR Fuel Cell Systems

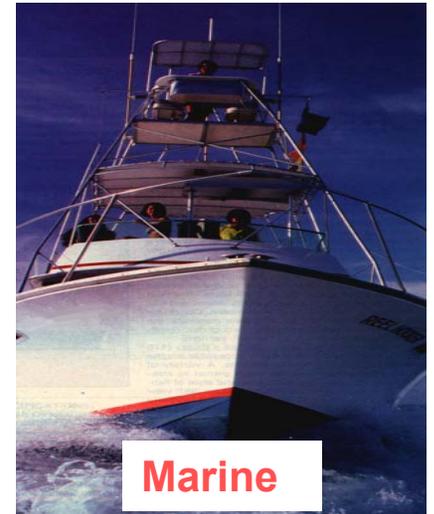


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Allison Mobile Power Systems (AMPS) Markets

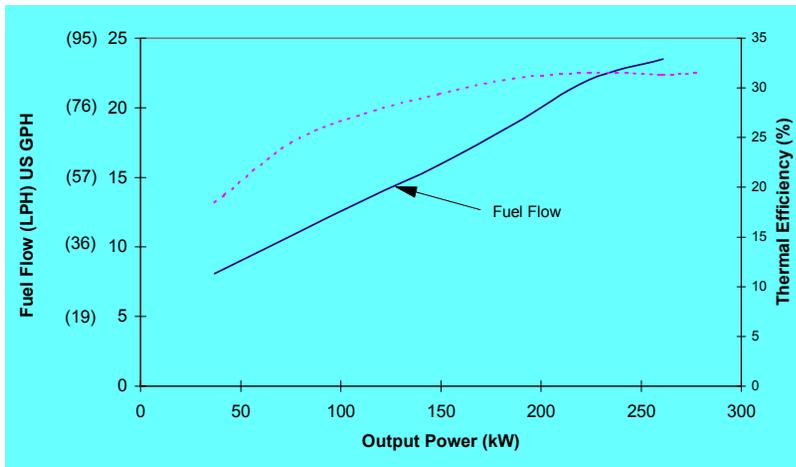
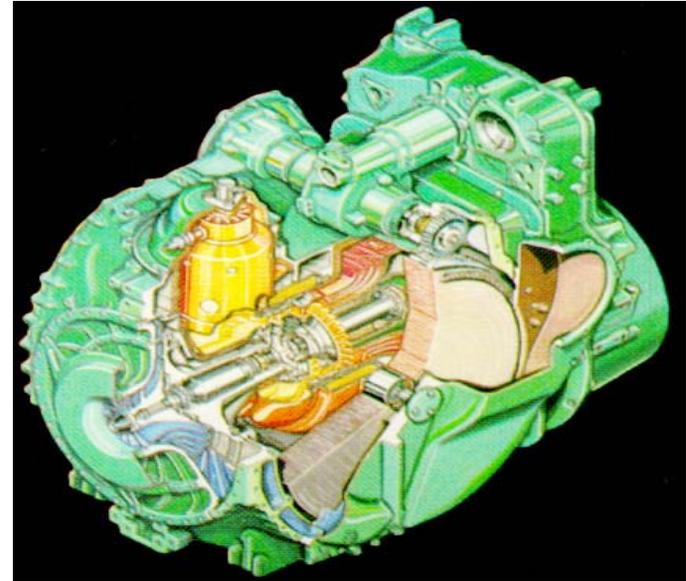


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Industrial -- IGT 404 Engine



270 kW turbogenerator

- Generator set
- Used in Patriot Missile System
- 40" H x 32" W x 47" L
(1016 x 813 x 1192mm)
- 1800 lb (815kg)

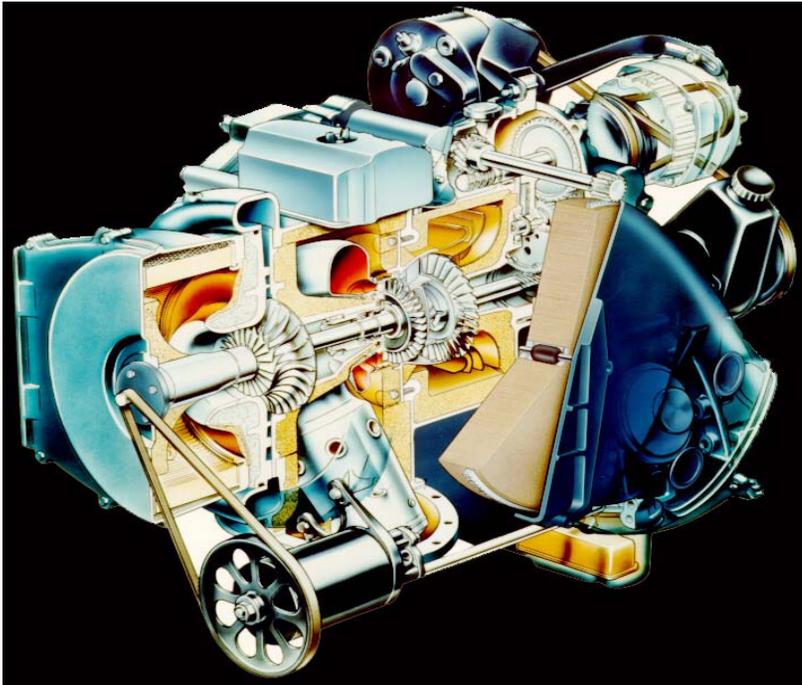


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Automotive -- AGT-5 Engine



150 kW turboshaft

- Prime power source
- Automotive application
- 23"H x 27"W x 28"L
(584 x 685 x 711 mm)
- 250 lb (114 kg)

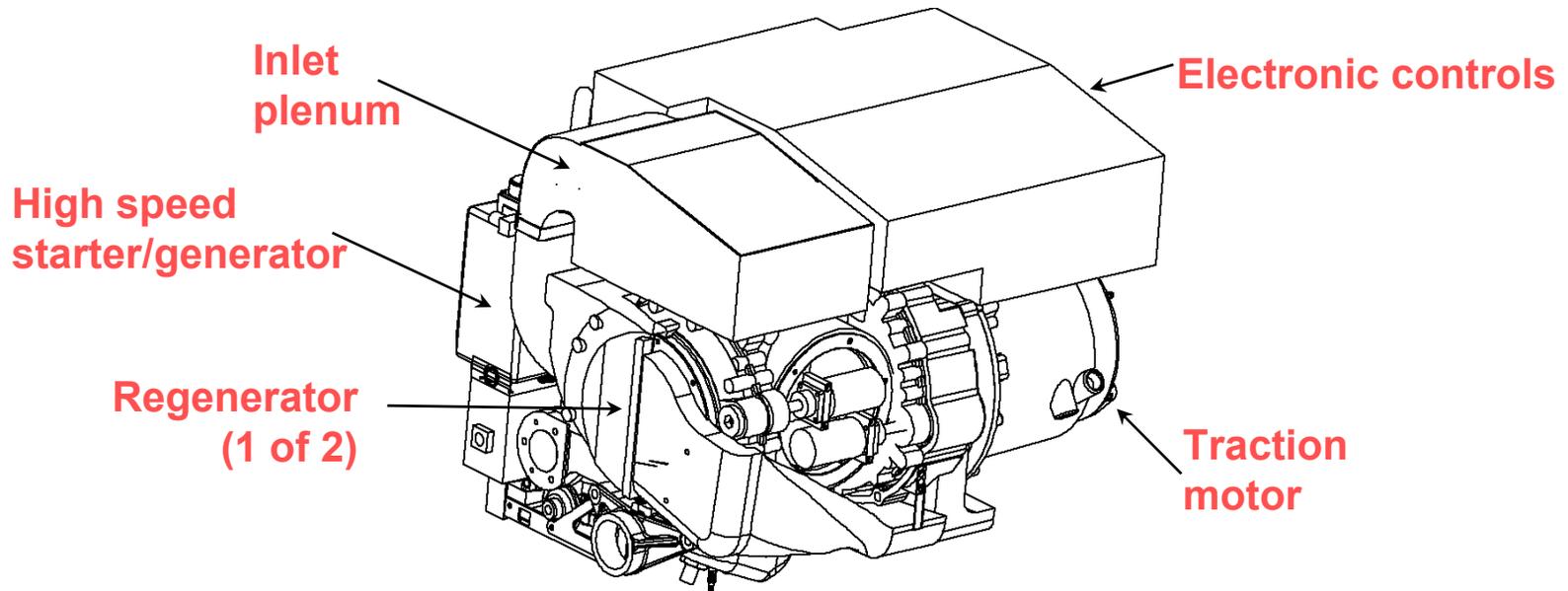


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Automotive Turbo Generator -- TG1140 Engine



30 kW turbogenerator

- High speed starter/generator
- Hybrid vehicle application
- 26" H x 21.5" W x 19" L
(661 x 546 x 483mm)
- 220 lb (100kg)



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High Temperature Ceramic Materials Applications



Ceramic insulation



AS 800 silicon nitride combustor



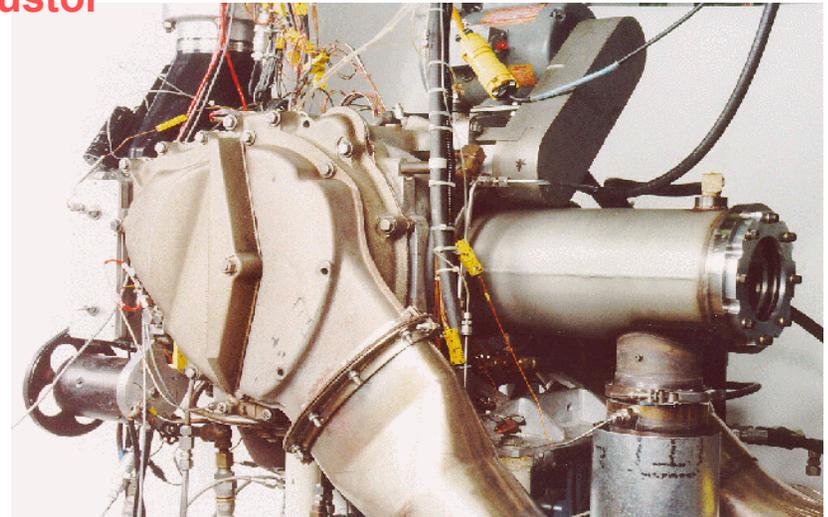
SN 252 silicon nitride scroll



Kyocera rotor



MAS regenerator

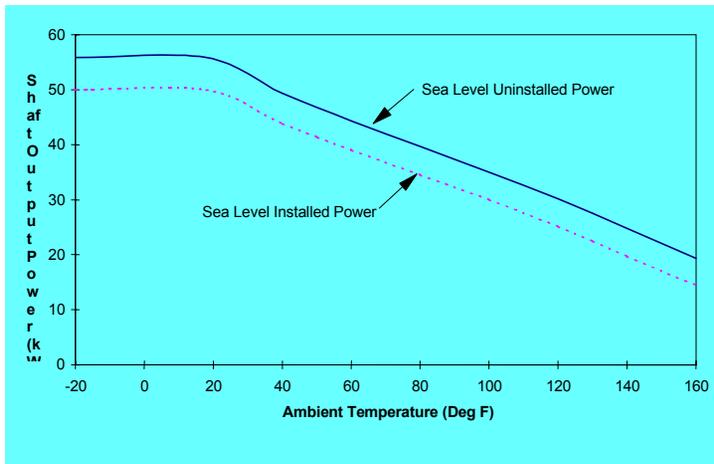
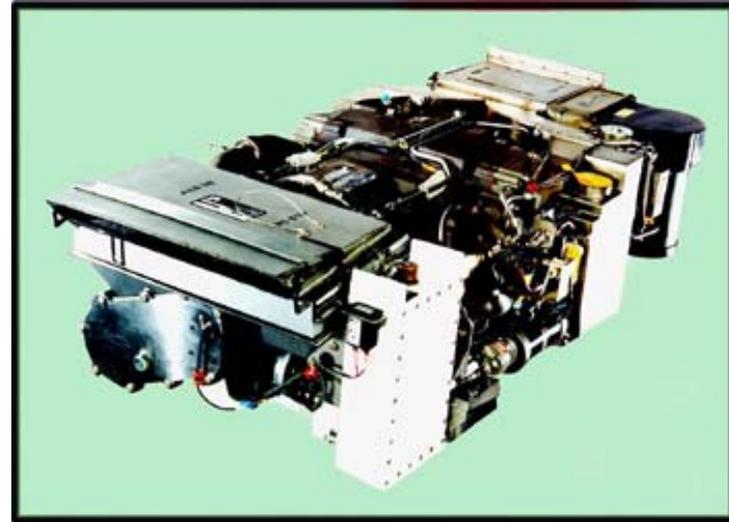


Ceramic engine test rig



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Military Turboshaft APU -- TS1230A Engine



20 kW turboshaft

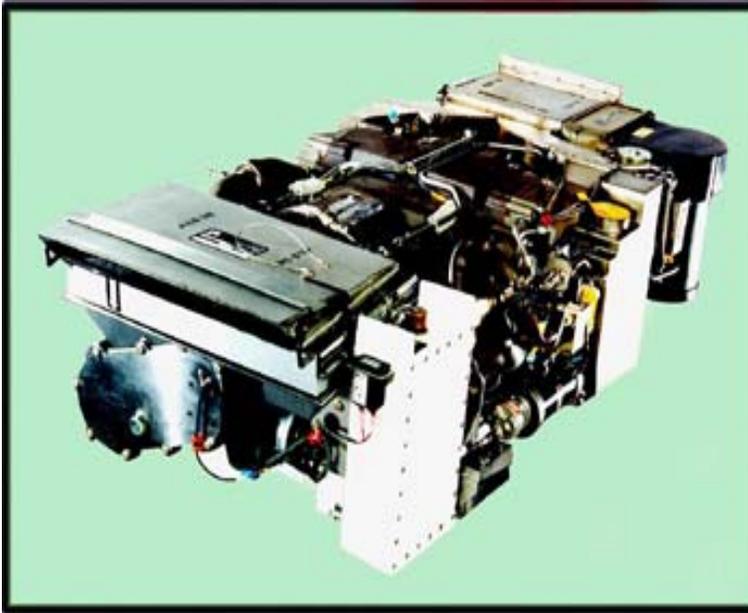
- Auxiliary power unit
- M1A2 tank application
- 24VDC & hydraulic output
- 12"H x 22"W x 49"L
(305 x 533 x 1244mm)
- 550 lb (200kg)



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M1 Auxiliary Power Unit (TS1230A Engine)



Rolls-Royce APU major components

- Regenerated turbine engine power
- Eaton/Vickers hydraulic pump
- Niehoff military qualified electrical generator
- Donaldson precleaner and air filter

Functions

- Provides electrical and hydraulic power
- Reduces main engine operating hours and vehicle fuel consumption
- Provides electrical power to charge main batteries
- Provides power for the thermal management cooling system
- Provides 6 kW (214 A at 28 Vdc) electrical power
- Provides 10 kW (1650 psig at 14.1 gpm) hydraulic power



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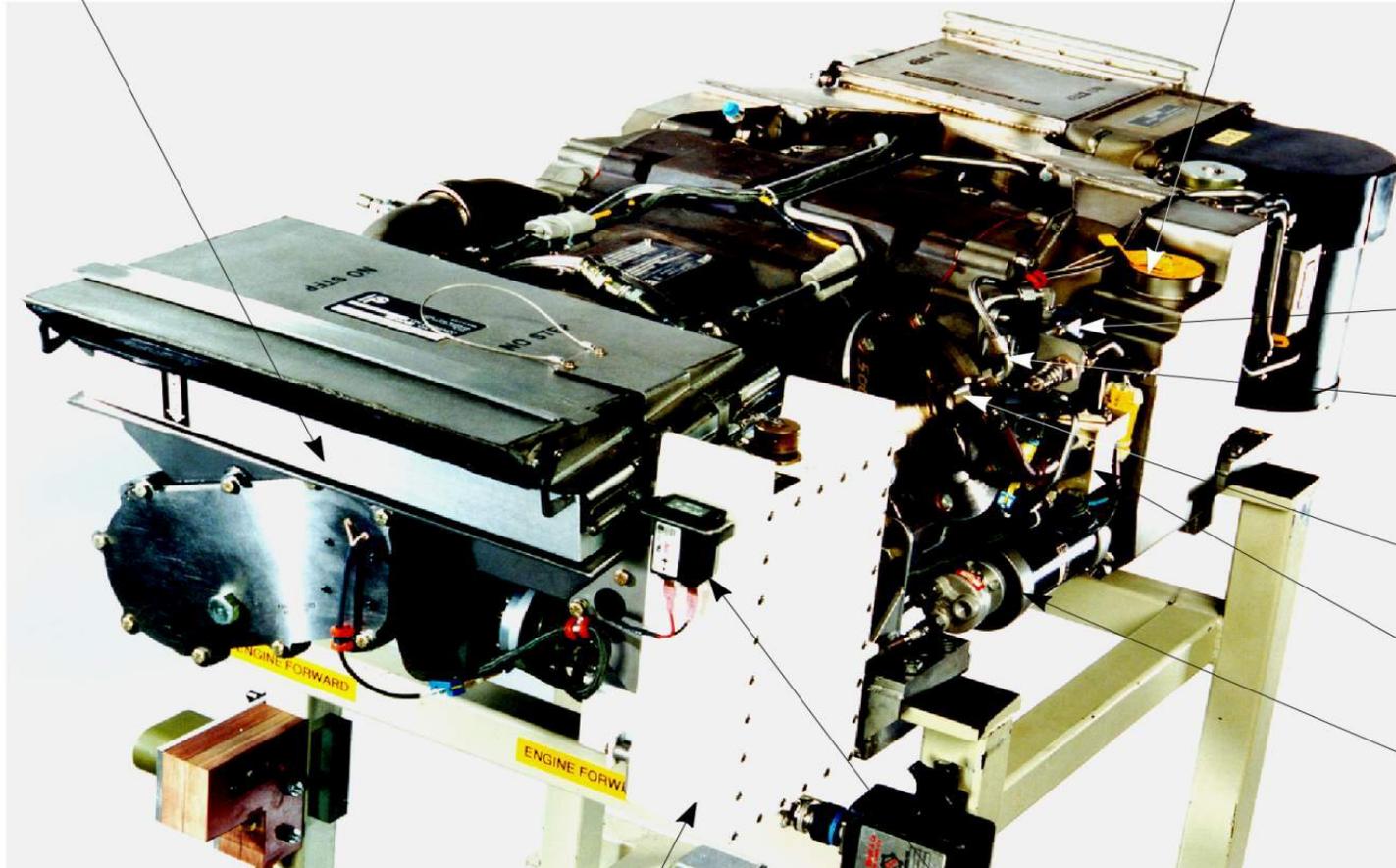
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Integrated APU System Components

Air filter element

Oil tank,
fill and dipstick



Fuel
filter

Ignitor

Injection
nozzle

Fuel
control
module

Fuel
pump

ECM box

Hour meter

TE99-954



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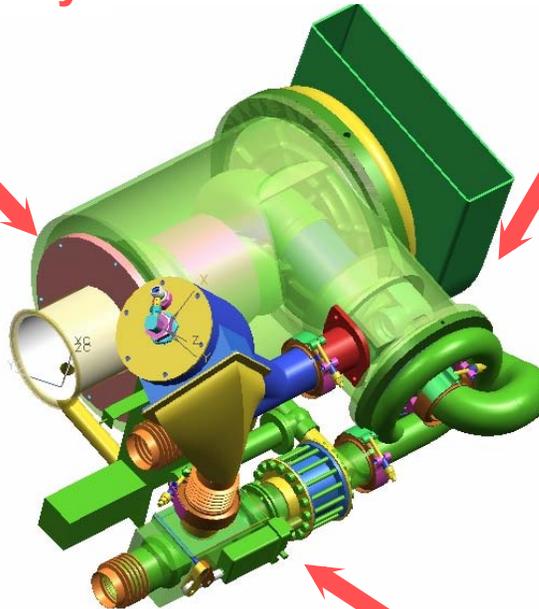
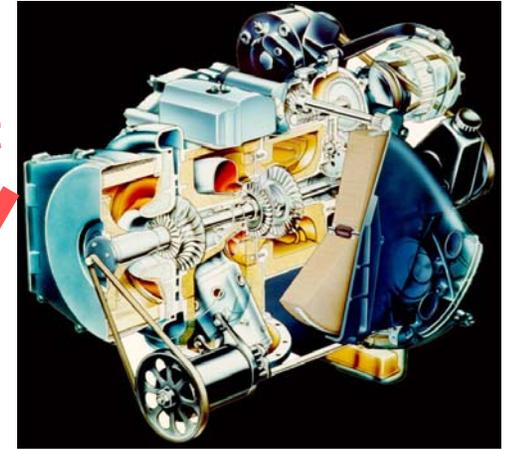
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Rolls-Royce Fuel Cell Hypercharger's Heritage



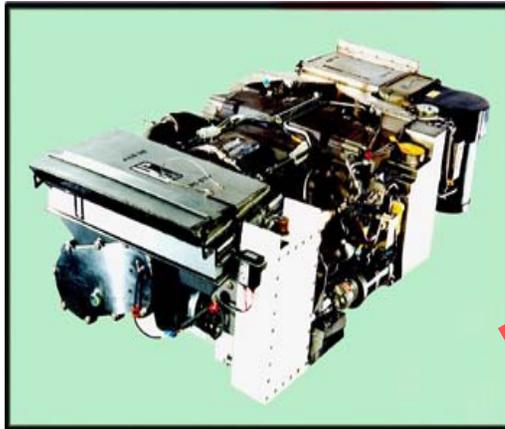
Durability

Low cost



Extreme environments

Advanced technologies

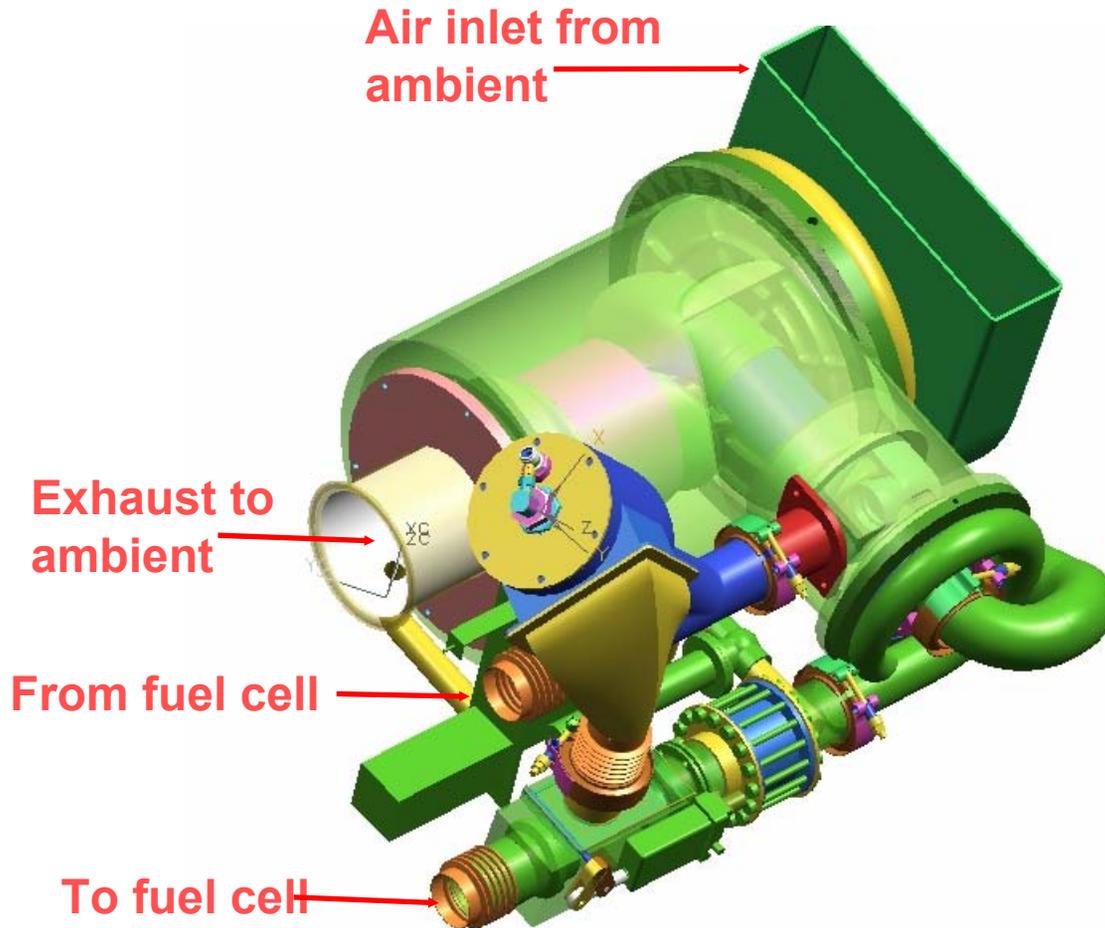


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Rolls-Royce Hypercharger Configuration



Features

- Two shaft rotor system
- High pressure ratio
- Integrated package
 - High speed generator
 - Self starter
 - Start combustor
 - Thermal insulation
 - Digital controls



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Technology Transfers from Previous Programs

- **Similar to industrial IGT 404**
 - Rugged design features for durability
 - Serviceability
- **Similar to US military M1 APU**
 - Flows
 - Pressures
 - Speeds
 - Structures
 - Packaging
 - Controls
- **Similar to automotive AGT 5 & 6**
 - Ceramic components & insulation
 - Low cost automotive design features
 - Start system
- **Similar to automotive hybrid**
 - High speed generator
 - Electric power conversion
 - Auxiliary systems



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Primary Remaining Challenges

- **Long term operational durability**
- **Adaptation of “non-contact” bearing systems**
- **Start up and shut down transients**
- **Integrated fuel cell/hypercharger system packaging**
- **Integrated fuel cell/hypercharger control systems**
- **High speed generator power conversion and control**



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